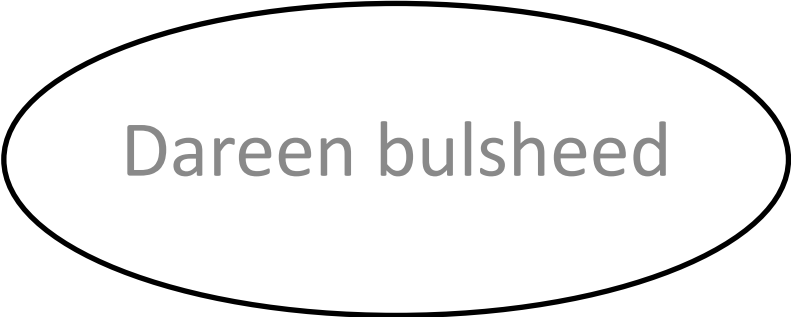


Dhaqdahaaq

Indho-eegid

Codad



Dareen bulsheed

Shucuur Weji

Udug

U dhowaan qof